
Il sedicente Stato Islamico obiettivi, evoluzione e dinamiche

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Outline

- Messaggio
- Origini
- Evoluzione
- «Stato Islamico» oggi

Stato Islamico: messaggio

- Crisi Islam. Soluzione: jihad armato e una nuova Medina (Stato Islamico);
- Califfato :
 - Da creare ora (vs AQ) affinché diventi modello per *umma*;
 - nuova egira;
 - Califfato autorità suprema > altre forme autorità/stati illegittimi;
- Apostasia colpisce tutti coloro che non aderiscono a visione IS. Ahl al-Kitab, sciiti, sufi, ma anche sunniti che non accettano nuovo ordine;
- “Altro” deve essere eliminato perchè potrebbe infettare la “società nuova”;
- Violenza e terrore principali media usati da IS.

Stato Islamico: messaggio

O Muslims everywhere, [...] raise your head high, for today - by Allah's grace - you have a state and *khilāfah*, which will return your dignity, might, rights, and leadership. It is a state where the Arab and non-Arab, the white man and black man, the easterner and westerner are all brothers. [...] Allah brought their hearts together, and thus, they became brothers by His grace, loving each other for the sake of Allah, standing in a single trench, defending and guarding each other, and sacrificing themselves for one another. [...]

“We clarify to the Muslims that with this declaration of *khilāfah*, it is incumbent upon all Muslims to pledge allegiance to the *khalīfah* Ibrāhīm and support him (may Allah preserve him). The legality of all emirates, groups, states, and organizations, becomes null by the expansion of the *khilāfah*'s authority and arrival of its troops to their areas”.

O Muslims everywhere, whoever is capable of performing hijrah (emigration) to the Islamic State, then let him do so, because hijrah to the land of Islam is obligatory.”

Al-Hayat Media Center, A message to the mujahidin and the Muslim ummah in the month of Ramadan, July 1, 2014

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lqxoAsLJP2w>

S and communication

			
Social media	Horror-counterinfo videos; Nasheed	Online magazine Dabiq/Dar al- Islam/Rumiyya...	Gamification
	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lqxoAsLJP2w		https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SDf_VTMIcdQ

Messaggio di IS può essere contestato

1-It is forbidden in Islam to issue fatwas without all the necessary learning requirements. [...]It is also forbidden to cite a portion of a verse from the Qur'an—or part of a verse—to derive a ruling without looking at everything that the Qur'an and Hadith teach related to that matter. [...]

3- It is forbidden in Islam to oversimplify Shari'ah matters and ignore established Islamic sciences.

6- It is forbidden in Islam to kill the innocent.

7- It is forbidden in Islam to kill emissaries, ambassadors, and diplomats; hence it is forbidden to kill journalists and aid workers.

9- It is forbidden in Islam to declare people non-Muslim unless he (or she) openly declares disbelief.

12- The re-introduction of slavery is forbidden in Islam. It was abolished by universal consensus.

13- It is forbidden in Islam to force people to convert.

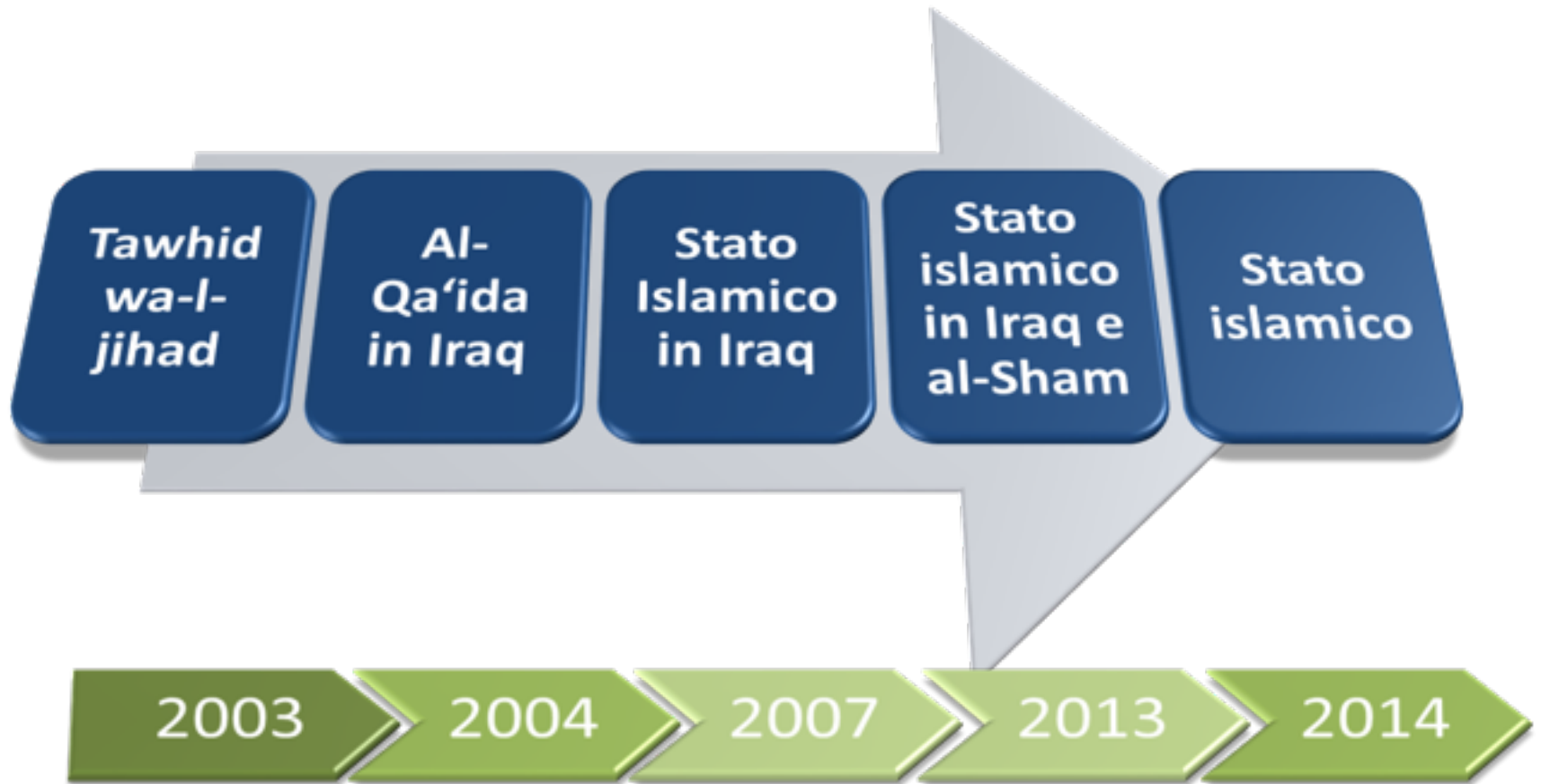
24- After the death of the Prophet, Islam does not require anyone to emigrate anywhere.

Open letter to Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi, 19 settembre 2014

<http://www.memri.org/publicdocs/>

MEMRI IA 1205 Delegitimizing ISIS On Islamic Grounds-FINAL.pdf

IS: origini ed evoluzione



Stato Islamico: i perchè della rinascita

- Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi nuovo leader;
- Ritiro forze US dall'Iraq;
- Politiche settarie al-Maliki > ripresa opposizione sunnita
- Guerra civile siriana. Fondamentale per ISI per:
 - ripulire la sua immagine dopo la *debacle* irachena;
 - Ristabilire il contatto con le comunità sunnite locali (collaborazione con ribelli, fornitura di cibo, Stato di diritto, campagna di pubbliche relazioni);
 - Volontari, training e finanziamenti;
 - Prossimità strategica Siria e Iraq.

Da ISI a ISIS

- Apr2013 proclamazione ISIS:
 - al-Julani rinnova fedeltà ad al-Zawahiri > rottura ISIS-JaN;
 - al-Zawahiri chiede ritorno status quo ante;
- Al-Baghdadi sconfessa pubblicamente al-Zawahiri: *“The Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant will remain, as long as we have a vein pumping or an eye blinking. [...]. When it comes to the letter of Sheikh Ayman al-Zawahiri - may God protect him - we have many legal and methodological reservations. After consulting with the consultative council of the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant [...] I chose the order of God over the orders that contravenes Allah in the letter.”*
- Una nuova fase:
 - Aumento operazione in Siria e Iraq (breaking the wall)
 - Lotta aperta contro JaN, altri gruppi ribelli, curdi
 - Norme draconiane imposte alla popolazione
 - Abuso violenza e takfir

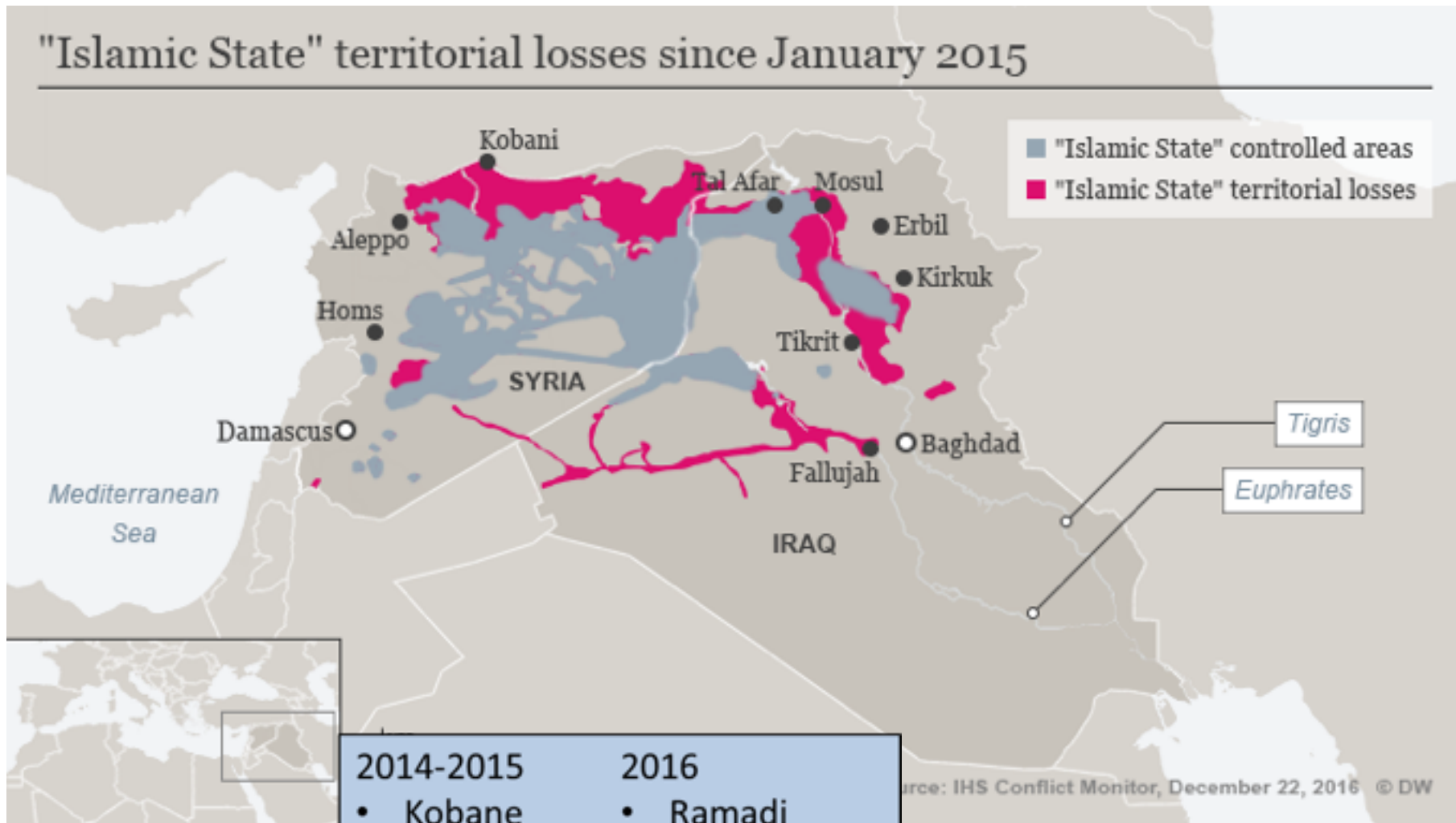
Da ISIS a IS

- Dic2013-Jan2014: ISIS esouloso da Siria nord-occidentale
- Feb2014: al-Zawahiri rompe legami con ISIS
 - *"Al-Qaeda announces it is not linked to the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant. [...] ISIL is not a branch of al-Qaeda, has no links to it, and the [al-Qaeda] group is not responsible for its acts. [...] We affirm our disavowal from the sedition that is occurring in Syria between factions of jihadists, and from the blood that was shed by any party"*
 - ISIS sposta sue aree operative:
 - Siria settentrionale
 - Greater Baghdad
 - Al-Anbar e Niniveh

giugno2014: presa Mosul > «stato islamico» (IS)

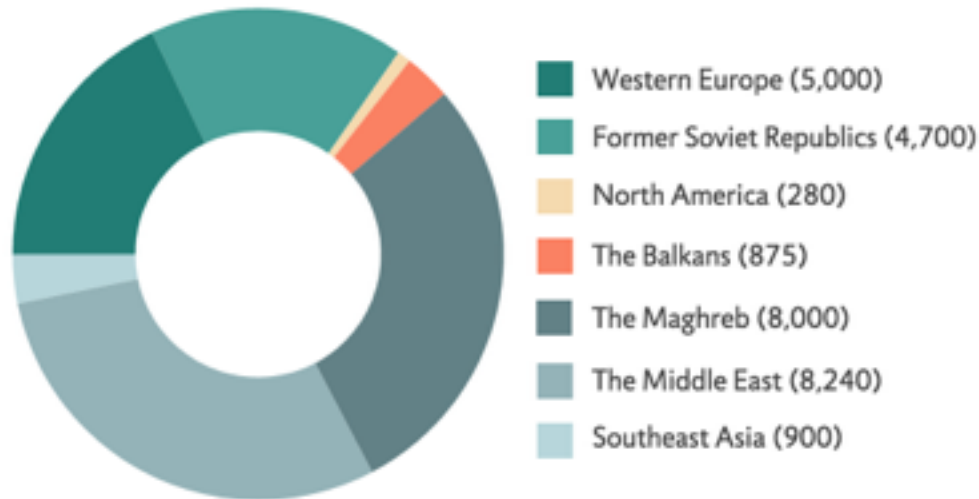


Presenza IS in Syraq: aree perse dal 2015



Foreign fighters: Stime Soufan Group 2015

Foreign Fighters by Region



27-31.000 foreign fighters > Siria

Tunisia 6,000

Saudi Arabia 2,500

Russia 2,400

Turkey 2,100

Jordan 2,000

Foreign Fighters from Western Europe

Almost 3,700 of the total 5,000+ European foreign fighters come from just four countries: France, the United Kingdom, Germany, and Belgium.



IS vs AQ

Jihadist Group Map Worldwide



Main area of Presence:

al-Qa'ida Network

- 1 Tehrik-i-Taliban (Pakistan)
- 2 al-Qa'ida in Magreb (AQIM) (Algeria, Mali, Tunisia)
- 3 al-Qa'ida in the Arabian Peninsula (AQAP) (Yemen)
- 4 Katibat 'Uqba Ibn Nafi (Tunisia)
- 5 al-Shabaab (Somalia)

6 Abd Allah 'Azzam Brigades (Lebanon)

7 Islamic Emirate of Caucasus (Russia)

8 Jabhat al-Nusra (Syria)

9 Ansar al-Shari'a (Libya)

IS Network

10 Islamic State of Iraq and Shams (ISIS) (Syria, Iraq)

11 Ansar Bayt al-Maqdisi (Egypt)

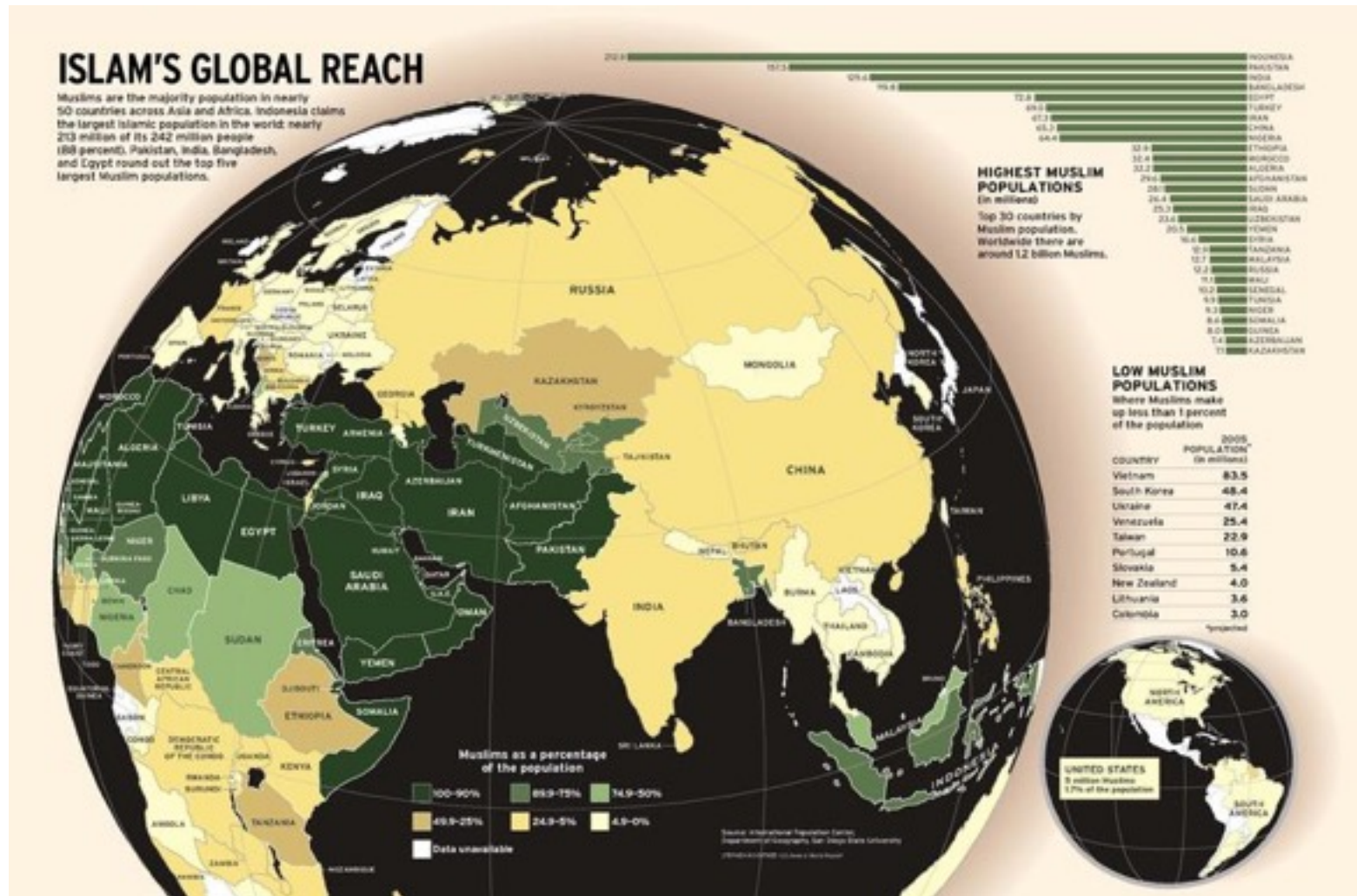
12 Islamic State of Libya (Libya)

13 Boko Haram (Nigeria, Chad, Cameroon)

14 Jund al-Khilafa (Algeria, Tunisia)

“The Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant will remain, as long as we have a vein pumping or an eye blinking. [...]. When it comes to the letter of Sheikh Ayman al-Zawahiri - may God protect him - we have many legal and methodological reservations. After consulting with the consultative council of the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant [...] I chose the order of God over the orders that contravenes Allah in the letter.”

Islam e jihadismo: due realtà non coincidenti



Jihad: significati

Radice j - h - d > “sforzo”, “tensione”, “impegno”
da esprimersi esclusivamente “lungo la via di Dio” (*fi sabil Allah*).

Diverse modalità esecuzione jihad:

- animo, mani, bocca
- spada
 - offensivo (*fard al-kifaya*)
 - difensivo (*fard al-‘ayn*).

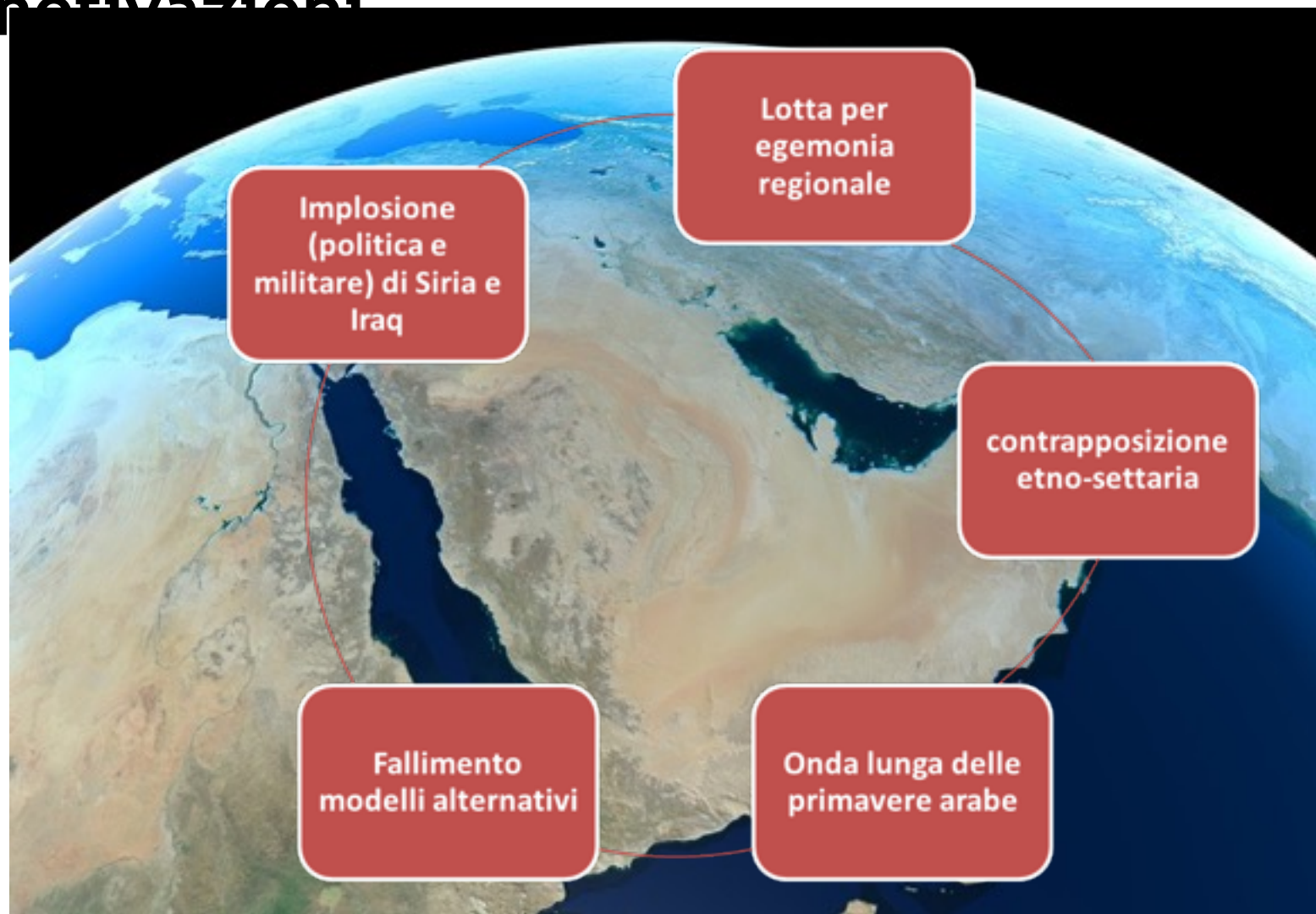
Jihad con la spada non traducibile con “guerra santa”.

Possibile associarlo al concetto di *bellum pium ac iustum* > *qital* (combattere) *fi sabil Allah* (lungo la via di Dio)

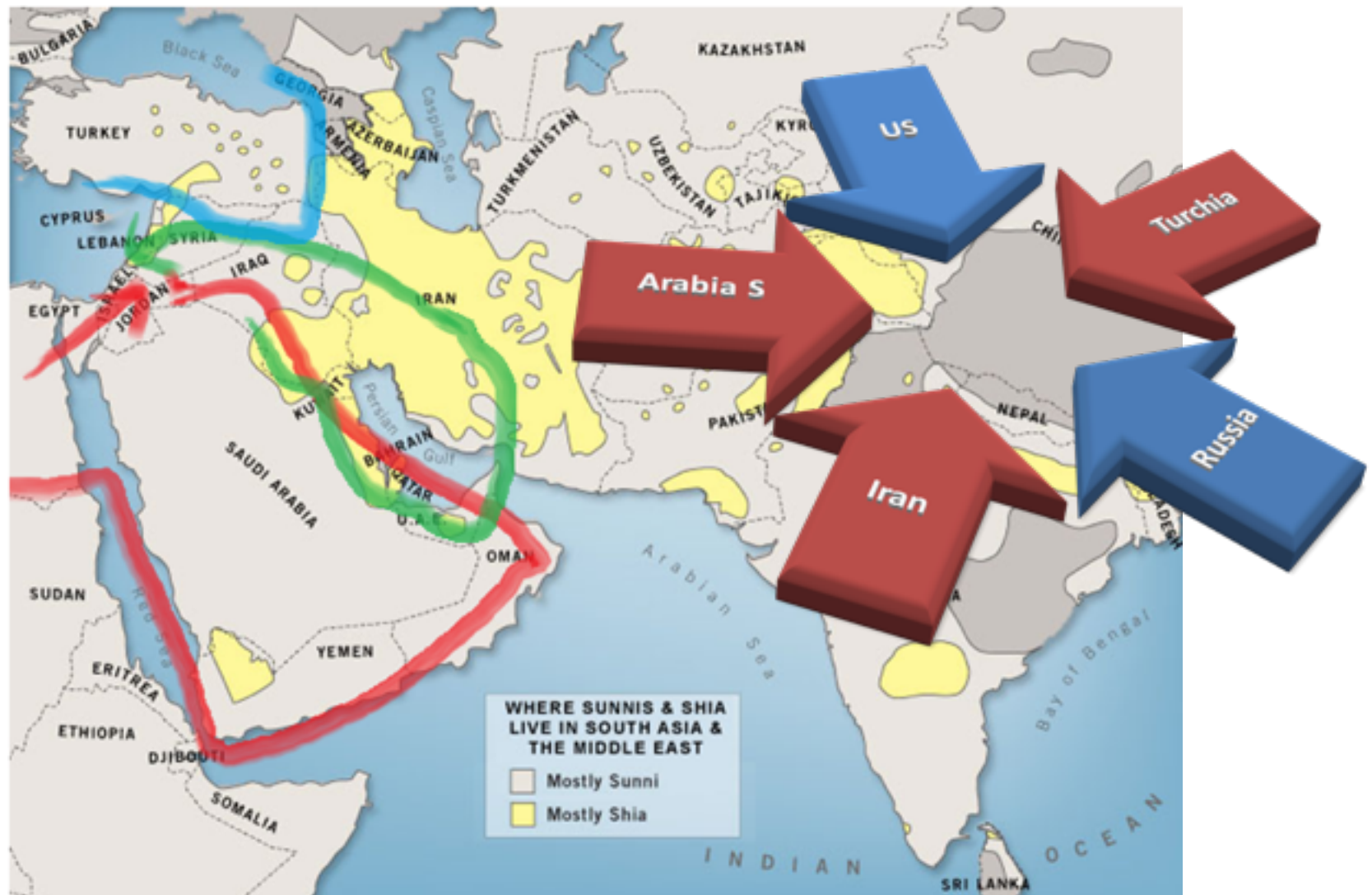
Jihadismo come sfida ad autorità pol-rel

- Recupero dimensione «originaria/rivoluzionaria» *jihad* unica risposta a decadenza *dar al-islam* e ingerenza occidentale;
- Proclamazione/gestione *jihad* sottratta al monopolio esercitato da autorità politiche (*imam*) e religiose ('*ulema*')
 - *imam* incapaci di proteggere *dar al-islam* (colonialismo) e accusati di miscredenza (marginalizzazione *sharia*);
 - '*ulema*' :
 - Asserviti e complici dei governanti;
 - Piegati sul *taqlid* - sclerotizzazione tradizione;
 - Marginalizzati da consolidamento stato moderno (codici giuridici, scolarizzazione > fine monopolio rivelazione).
- Responsabilità lancio e conduzione *jihad* affidata a manipolo di fedeli-combattenti (avanguardie).

Il «ritorno» del jihadismo globale: motivazioni



Competizione regionale



I molti attori del Syraq

